



# BISMILLAH ELECTRONICS Catalogue 2025



- **Microcontroller Trainer MC-8600**
- **Microstrip Trainer MS-3000**
- **Active Microstrip Trainer MS-3000A**
- **Waveguide/ Microwave Trainer WT-9000**
- **Satellite Trainer ST-2400**
- **Antenna Trainer ATC-5000 (Motorized, GUI Based)**
- **Analog and Digital Communication Trainer CT-3000**
- **Phased Array Antenna Trainer PAT-9000**
- **Radar Training System RT-11G**
- **Transducers and Instrumentation Trainers**
- **Analog and Digital Electronics Trainers**
- **Power Electronics Trainer PET-400**



# CERTIFICATE QUALITY

THIS CERTIFICATE IS AWARDED TO

## M/s. BISMILLAH ELECTRONICS

51-A, Abu Bakar Block, New Garden Town  
Lahore, Pakistan

Nexus International Certi  
Management System for the above organization is accordance &  
found to be in compliance with NICS requirements for registration  
of the quality management system standard audited below.

### QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ISO 9001:2015

Scope Of Work

Commercial Service Provider For Electrical Safety, Dielectric Withstand &  
Electromagnetic Compatibility Testing As Per Latest IEC Standards.

Regd. No. 14123018  
Certification No. 100738905  
Original Registration Date: 22 July 2022  
Issuance Date: 26 July 2022  
Expiration Date: 25 July 2025

Authorized Signatory



**NEXUS INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATION SERVICES**

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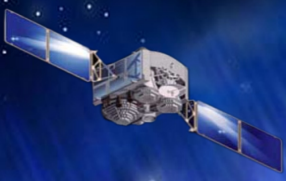
## Company Philosophy

### Company Profile

Bismillah Electronics” was established in 1992 by Dr. Inam Elahi Rana. Bismillah Electronics is basically a R&D based company which develops and produces customized solution in the field of Microwave Engineering, Radars, and Communication systems

As off shoot of our R & D activities we are also producing educational trainers for Electronics and Telecommunication labs. Our trainer are High End, affordable educational trainers to serve the local universities and engineering colleges. Our trainers are designed according to the courses, studied at international and Pakistani universities.

The basic theme is to flourish the local industry and provide better after sale service to our customers. We are also very dynamic in the sense that we keep improving the quality and performance of our trainer. Our response time to a customer is just a call away . We, at Bismillah Electronics believe that quality and indigenious is the key to success.



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## MC-8600

## Microcontroller Trainer

### Description

MC-8600 facilitates the students in getting acquainted with practical knowledge and issues of microcontroller interfacing with different applications/modules. It's single station solution for learning, as it provides almost all commonly used applications mounted on board, and ready to get interfaced with microcontroller.

### Experiments

The learning pathway is designed in modular form. Each module consists of operation theory plus series of examples followed by practice projects.

- Familiarization with MC-8600
- Data I/O Module
- Display Module
- Interrupts and Timers Module
- Serial Interface Module
- Analog Interface Module
- Motion Control Interface Module
- PID Controller Module

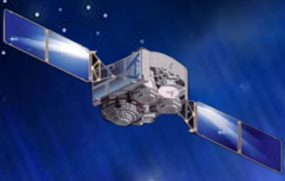
### Optional Architectures

- ATMEL 89S5X Series
- ATMEL AVR Series
- MICROCHIP PIC18FXX Series



### Features

- Onboard ISP Programmer
- 128x64 Graphical LCD
- 16x2 Character LCD
- Seven Segment Display
- LED's and Switches Array
- Numeric Key Pad
- Serial I<sup>2</sup>C (Inter Integrated Circuit) EEPROM and RTC
- 8-Bit A/D and D/A Converter
- DC Motor Drive
- Servo Motor Drive
- Temperature Control System
- RS-232/485 Interface
- 2x Interrupt sources
- Relay control circuit
- Built in power supply
- Ethernet 10/100Mbps (optional)
- ISP based USB Programmer
- Modular Plug in Type Structure



## MS-3000

## Microstrip Trainer

### Description

The increasing use of microwaves, in applications ranging from satellite and terrestrial communications to high-speed computing and data transmission, has resulted in a short-fall of appropriately trained engineers and technicians.

Over three quarters of all microwave circuits are now non-waveguide. The swing towards microstrip technology must be reflected in the courses offered at engineering education institutes.

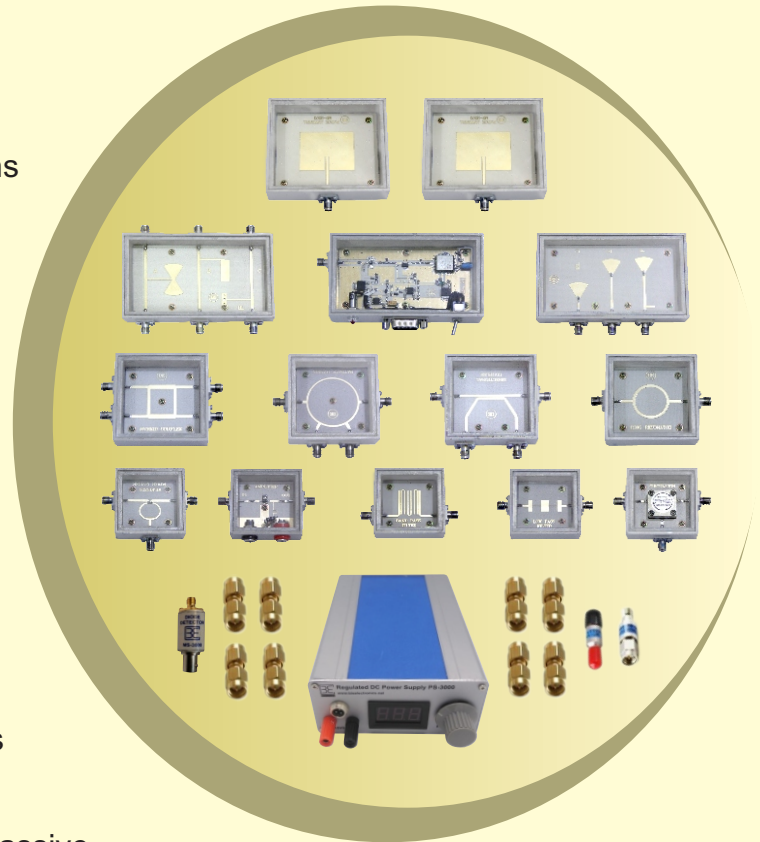
BE; recognizing the urgent need for suitable training equipment, have developed a microstrip trainer which will provide the means to investigate the technology and techniques used in this important subject area.

MS-3000 Microstrip Trainer comprises of 18 passive circuit components, 2 active circuits and all the leads and connectors required to construct a variety of commonly used configurations, many of which incorporate microwave integrated circuits (MICs).

The instruction manual supplied with MS3000 provides a comprehensive introduction to the subject in a manner which avoids unnecessary mathematical analysis and provides a series of structured practical assignments.

The only items of test equipment required are a digital multi-meter and a 0-20V dc power supply.

MS-3000 Microstrip Trainer covers the training requirements for most courses in microwave engineering at undergraduate level courses.



### Features

- Latest Microwave Technology
- 3-Port Circulator
- 2.0-4.0 GHz VCO
- Gold Plated RF laminate with PTH
- No costly test equipment required
- Safe low power output
- Conveniently packed for inventory control



# Microstrip Trainer MS-3000



## PASSIVE COMPONENTS

- 2 Patch antenna
- 1 DC Biasing unit
- 1 Three-port Circulator
- 1 Hybrid ring (rat-race) coupler
- 1 Ring resonator
- 1 Band Pass Filter
- 1 Quadrature coupler
- 1 Unmatched loads
- 1 Directional coupler
- 1 Wilkinson power divider
- 3 50 ohm loads
- 1 Short-circuit termination.
- 1 10dB/5dB attenuator
- 1 Crystal detector
- 1 Low-pass filter
- 1 Matched load

Most of the components are packaged in bright aluminum enclosures and their interconnection is by standard SMA couplings; providing secure but easily made joints.

The trainer is designed to be used with basic test equipment: a DC power supply and a digital multimeter; in conjunction with the calibration curves supplied with each VCO and detector.

Realistic quantitative results can easily be achieved with this simple set-up; however the quality of construction allows MS3000 to be used with more sophisticated microwave test instruments if these are available.

## ACTIVE COMPONENTS

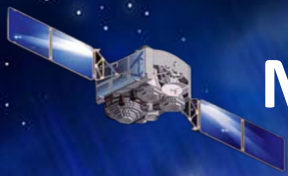
- 1 Voltage Controlled Oscillator (VCO)
- 1 S-Band MMIC Amplifier
- 1 PIN Diode Modulator (Optional)

## MISCELLANEOUS

- 8 SMA plug-plug connectors
- 1 BNC -Dual Banana Pins
- 1 DB(9)-Circular lead
- 2 4mm Banana leads.
- 1 Spanner.
- VCO and Detector calibration curves

The MS3000 is supplied in a well protected, aluminum robust carrying brief case





# Microstrip Trainer MS-3000



## The Assignment

The manual provides a series of structured and stand alone assignment; using mostly the passive components: Introduction to microstrip, microwave integrated circuit (MIC) technology and microwave measurement techniques. Further assignments encourage the student to build up complete systems incorporating the active circuits.

The individual units of both active and passive components are designer for compatibility and easy interconnections, thus ensuring that circuits such as a Line-of-Sight Link or simple Frequency Modulated Continuous Wave (FMCW) can be built and tested with minimum difficulty.

The basic principles and techniques of microwave signal processing using microstrip are simply and comprehensively presented, so that the trainer is ideal for use by engineers and technicians working in a variety of different areas of application, including:

- **Satellite communication**
- **Radar**
- **Surveillance-Security systems**
- **Instrumentation**
- **Medical electronics**
- **Data transmission**



The practical work is presented under the following general headings:

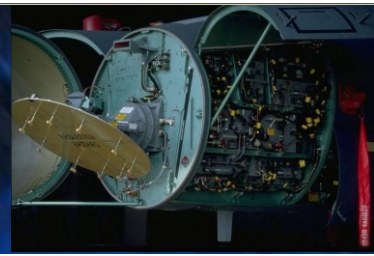
- Power Source and detector action
- Action of a 3-port circulator.
- Insertion loss measurement on low-pass filter And Band Pass Filter
- Measurement of return loss, reflection coefficient and VSWR of a filter, microstrip and commercial matched loads.
- Matching investigations: reflection coefficient of unknown resistive load and its matching by  $1/4 \lambda_g$  transformer and shunt stub.
- Properties of a power divider and rat-race coupler.
- Measurement of effective dielectric constant and line loss using a ring resonator.
- DC biasing and MMIC amplifier investigations.
- Quadature coupler investigations
- Microwave radio link and antenna investigations.

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## MS3000 Microstrip Trainer Complete Experimental Workstation

A complete workstation is also available comprising the supply and a digital multimeter.

# Microstrip Trainer MS-3000



## Specification

### Patch antenna

Two microstrip patch antenna supplied.  
Centre frequency: 2.7 ±0.05GHz  
Gain: 6dBi (typical)  
Return loss: -17dB  
impedance: 50 ohm

### Bias network

This components consist of three types of 50 bias lines. Two a.c and one d.c, all utilizing the quarter wavelength transformer.

Bias line type	Insertion loss (dB)	
	2.7GHz	Full band (2-4 GHz)
Butterfly	0.02	0.12
Pad	0.02	0.11
Direct d.c short	0.02	0.08

### Three-port circulator

insertion loss: 0.4dB (max at 3GHz)  
Insertion loss: 0.5dB (max 2.5 -2.9GHz)  
Isolation: 16 - 24dB (full band 2.5 - 2.9GHz)

### Hybrid ring (rat-race) filter

This is a standard hybrid-ring (or 'rat-race') coupler.  
Center frequency: 2.7 +0.1GHz  
Insertion loss (at center frequency): -3.2dB  
Bandwidth: 400MHz  
Isolation: 25dB (typical)  
Impedance: 50

### Ring resonator

A loose-coupled resonant ring designed to resonate at a fundamental frequency of approximately 2.7GHz in its n = 2 mode. This component is used to measure the dielectric constant of the printed circuit board.

### Low-pass Filter

A 5-section, L-C type microstrip low-pass filter.  
Pass band (nominal) dc - 2.7GHz  
Stop band: 3dB point at 3GHz (approx) rising to 20dB at 20% above cut-off.  
Impedance: 50 ohm

### Matched load

A quarter wavelength long terminated in a standard, 50 ohm, thick film, chip resistance.  
Center frequency: 2.7GHz  
Return loss: -20dB  
Input impedance: 50 ohm

### Unmatched load

Three 50 ohm input lines terminated in unknown resistive loads. One incorporates a  $\lambda/4$  transformer with a center frequency = 3GHz, and one uses an open-circuit shunt stub element.

### Power requirements

Power supplies: 15V dc 1.5A  
VCO tuning voltage: 0 - 20V dc 1.2A

### Voltage controlled oscillator

The VCO is supplied with its own calibration curve and amplifier  
Frequency range: 2.0 - 4.0GHz  
Tuning voltage range: 1 - 20V  
Power output: 10dBm (typical into 50 ohm)  
Modulated output frequency: 1kHz (variable 900-1100Hz)  
Modulation waveform Square wave  
Modulator indicator: 2Hz flashing LED  
DC supply voltage: 15V fix (fully protected)  
DC supply current: 50mA (maximum)  
Supply connectors: 4mm sockets

### S-band MMIC amplifier

Gain: +12dB (typical)  
Compression point: +12dBm (typical)  
Frequency range: 2 - 4GHz  
Input impedance: 50 ohm  
Output impedance: 50 ohm  
Supply voltage: 15V (fully protected)  
Supply current: 40mA (typical)  
Supply connectors: 4mm sockets

### Band Pass Filter

Pass band : 2.5 - 2.6GHz  
Band width : 100 MHz  
impedance : 50 ohm

### Ancillary equipment

Power Supply: 15V dc  
0 - 20V dc variable  
1.5 A  
Regulated DC Power Supply  
PS-3000 is recommended

### Wilkinson power divider

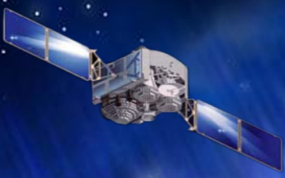
Center frequency: 2.7GHz  
Operating band: 2 - 4GHz  
Insertion loss: 3.5 ±0.25dB  
Isolation: 20dB (typical)  
Tracking: 0.15dB (typical over full band)  
Impedance: 50 ohm

### Dimensions & Weight (in protective case)

Width: 430mm (17in) Height: 310mm (12in) Depth: 89mm (3.5in)  
Weight: 4.5kg (9.92 lbs)

### Tender Specification

A Microwave integrated Circuit trainer using microstrip components and operating in the 2 - 4GHz band. To contain 18 passive components. 3 active components and all necessary connectors and leads. Complete with instruction manual providing at least 11 assignment.



## MS-3000A

## ACTIVE MICROSTRIP TRAINER

### Description

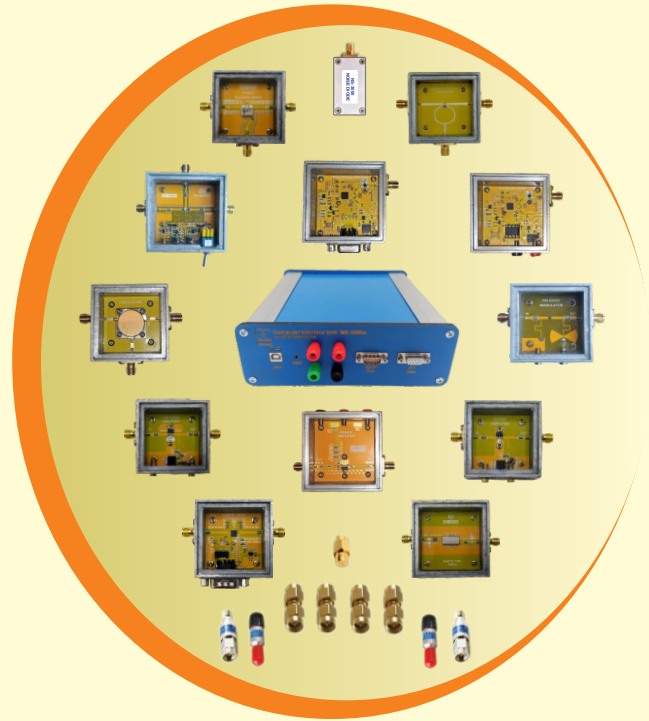
The increasing use of microwave technology, in applications ranging from satellite and terrestrial communications to high-speed computing and data transmission, has resulted in a short-fall of appropriately trained engineers and technicians.

Over the three quarters of the century, microwave circuits from bulky waveguide and coaxial components has shifted to planar structures (microstrip, stripline and more) which are low cost, and easily integrated with active circuit devices, such as diodes and transistors, to form microwave integrated circuits. The swing towards micro-strip technology must be reflected in the courses offered at engineering education institutes.

MS-3000A Enhanced Microstrip trainer comprises of Noise Source, Double Balanced Mixer, T/R switch and PIN Diode Modulator, Frequency Synthesized PLL based Microwave source, Digital Step Attenuator and set of low noise, driver and power amplifiers.

The ancillary equipment required to use this trainer is our MS-3000 microstrip trainer and spectrum analyzer (up to 4GHz). MS-3000 covers the measurement of microwave power, frequency, standing wave ratio, and impedance, as well as characterization of basic microwave components such as couplers, resonators, Wilkinson power divider, circulator, and filters.

With this advanced trainer, experiments in the measurement of P1dB, Noise Figure and OIP3 of an amplifier, phase noise of an oscillator, insertion loss, isolation and OIP3 of RF switch.



Conversion loss, Isolation and spurious response of a mixer: can be performed. The trainer provides a very low cost solution for advanced level training in the field of microwave engineering.

The manual is also well written, covering all the aspects of the experiment like theory, procedure and source of errors in the measurements.

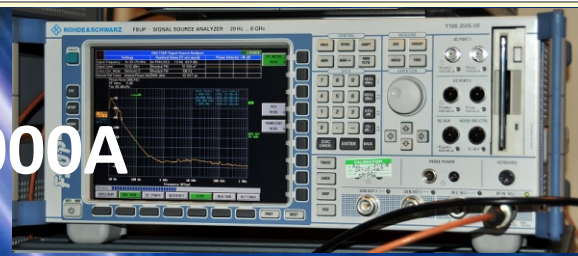
### Features

- Latest Microwave Technology
- Gold Plated RF laminate with PTH
- Conveniently packed for inventory control
- GUI based computer Interface unit

### Requirements

- Spectrum Analyzer upto 4GHz
- MS-3000 Trainer

# Microstrip Trainer MS-3000A



## List of Experiments

- Introduction to Synthesized Frequency Source,
  - Graphical User Interface,
  - Digital Step Attenuator,
  - Commuter Interface Unit
- Measurement of Noise Figure of an amplifier by using Y-Factor method.
- Study of Saturation and 1dB Compression Point P1dB of an amplifier.
- Measurement of 3rd order intercepts point OIP3 of an Amplifier by two-tone analysis.
- Measurements of Insertion Loss of RF BPF
- Characterization of 3-Port Circulator..
- PIN Diode Modulator investigations.
- To design Transmit / Receive switch using PIN diodes.
- Characterizations of Double balanced mixer as up-converter and down-converter
- Measurement and Characterization of the phase noise of a synthesized oscillator.
- Study of Microwave Receiver System

## Accessories

- High IP3 Amplifier.
- Medium Power Amplifier.
- Low Noise Amplifier.
- Double balance Mixer.
- Synthesized Frequency Source 2000-4000MHz.
- Fix Frequency Source 2500MHz.
- T/R Switch.
- PIN Diode modulator.
- Digital Step Attenuator.
- Noise Source.
- Fix Attenuators
- 3-Port Circulator
- Computer Interface Unit
- IFSAW Filter
- Wilkinson Power Divider
- Noise Source
- GUI Software CD



## Specification

### Power Amplifier (GaAs HFET )

Frequency: 0.05-6GHz  
Power Gain: 15dB  
P1dB: 30dBm  
OIP3: 43dBm  
VDS=7V, IDS=200mA

### Medium Power Amplifier (GaAs HBT MMIC)

Frequency: 50-3000MHz  
Gain: 17dB  
P1dB: 19dBm  
OIP3: 35dBm  
VDS=4.5V, IDS=100mA

### Low Noise Amplifier (GaAs E-pHEMT MMIC)

Frequency: 30-6000MHz  
Gain: 15dB  
NF: 1.2dB  
VDS=4.5V, IDS=45mA

### Frequency Mixer (Double Balanced)

LO/RF: 5-3500MHz  
IF: 5-2500MHz  
LO Power: +13dBm  
Conversion Loss: 7dBm

### Synthesized Frequency Source 2000-4000MHz

Fractional N Frequency Synthesizer up 6GHz  
Software controlled GUI based  
Minimum Step: 100 KHz

### Fix Frequency Source

Frequency : 2500MHz  
Output Power: +13dBm

### PIN Diode Modulator

Frequency: 1-3000MHz  
Insertion Loss: 0.2dB

### Noise Source

Frequency: 10Hz to 6GHz  
ENR: 30-35  
Supply: 6-8V @6mA

### IF SAW Filter

Centre Frequency: 70MHz  
3dB Band: 5MHz  
Insertion Loss: 10dB

### T/R Switch

Insertion Loss: 1.2dB  
Isolation: 20dB  
TTL Control

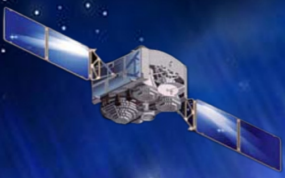
### Digital 6 Bit Attenuator

Frequency: DC-3000MHz  
Attenuation: 0-31dB step 0.5dB  
Network Loss: 4.5dB

### Circulator

Frequency: 2.5-2.9GHz  
Insertion Loss: 0.4dB  
Isolation: 20-25dB

All the components used are Pb-free(RoHS) compliant.



## WT-9000

## Microwave Waveguide Trainer

### Description

**Microwave Trainer WT-9000** is a low cost high performance training system. It is designed to be used in two distinct ways; for teaching and demonstrating common waveguide configurations at all levels of study especially for Technical Colleges and Engineering Universities for undergraduate and graduate courses. It is also used as a design tool for those engaged in research and development of projects in communication.

This training system allows the user to investigate the principles of microwave transmission systems, such as those used in radar and communications links. It is a precision-made system, which uses waveguide components to illustrate the essential elements within this field of study. We use rectangular copper waveguide WR75. The inside of the waveguide is silver plated to make it more conductive. A standard brass flange is used to connect the components of the trainer with each other.



### Features

- Stand alone, Low cost system
- 11 GHz Synthesized Frequency Source
- GUI Based Computer Interface
- Bench-top operation
- VSWR cum power meter
- WR-75 based Copper tube and Brass flange with silver plating
- Impedance and Dielectric Constant Measurements
- Gunn Diode Oscillator (Optional)
- Conveniently packed for inventory control
- More Microwave Accessories can be added on the users course requirement
- Safe low power output

# Microwave Waveguide Trainer



## List of Experiments

- Introduction of a microwave waveguide bench and measurement of source frequency and wave length
- Measurement of Voltage and Standing Wave Ratio (VSWR)
- Measurement of impedance and impedance matching
- Horn Antenna Investigation
- Use of a directional coupler in power transmission and reflective measurements
- Series, Shunt and Hybrid T Junctions
- Measurement of Dielectric Constant
- Microwave Radio link Investigations

## Accessories

- X-Band Synthesized Source
- Waveguide Detector
- Variable Attenuator
- Fix Attenuator
- Slotted Line
- Cavity Resonator
- Stub Tuner
- Hybrid/ Magic Tee
- Series E Plane Tee
- Shunt H Plane Tee
- Matched Termination
- Waveguide Twist
- Waveguide short
- Waveguide to Coax. Adapter (2pcs)
- Pyramidal Horn Antennas (2pcs)
- Waveguide Directional Coupler
- Inductive/ Capacitive Irises
- Lens Antennas
- Antenna Azimuth Indicator
- Mounting stands
- Software CD with Manul

## Specifications

### X- Band Synthesized Source

Center Frequency: 11 GHz  $\pm$  200 MHz  
Output Power: 10 mW Typical  
Pulse Mode

### VSWR/Power Meter

Center Frequency: 11 GHz  
Band width: 10-13 GHz  
USB Interface with GUI  
Dynamic range: 50dB

### Matched Load

S11: >25 dB  
Band Width: 11-13 Ghz

### Directional Coupler

Directivity: 15dB  
Coupling: 20dB

### Hybrid Magic Tee

S11:> 10 dB  
Isolation: 20 dB  
Band Width: 11-13 Ghz

### Phase Shifter

PIN Diode  
AmplitS12: > 15 dB  
Calibration: 11 GHz

### Shunt H Plane Tee

S11, S22, S33:> 20 dB  
S12, S13: 3.5 dB  
Phase: 0°  
Band Width: 11-13 GHz

### Variable Attenuator

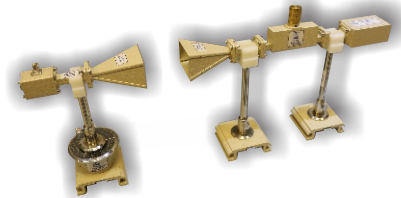
S11:> 20 dB  
S12: 1-20 dB  
Resolution: 1 dB  
Accuracy:  $\pm$  1.5 dB

### Horn Antenna

Gain: 16 dB  
S11: 20 dB  
Beamwidth: 30°  
Type: Pyramidal

### Slotted Line

S11: > 20 dB  
Insertion Loss < 0.5dB  
Resolution: 0.5 mm



### Dielectric Lens Antennas

Material: PTFE  
Long & Short Triangle  
Half round

### Dielectric Samples

Material: PTFE & FR4  
Thickness: 6mm  
Interface: WR-75

### Waveguide to Coax Adopter

Return Loss >20 dB  
Insertion Loss: 1dB  
Connector: SMA  
Band Width: 11-13 GHz

### Fix Attenuator

Insertion Loss: 9 dB  
Band Width: 11-13GHz  
Return Loss > 20dB

### Series E Plane Tee

S11, S22, S33:> 20 dB  
S12, S13: 3.5 dB  
Phase: 180°  
Band Width: 11-13 GHz

### Inductive/Capacitive Irises

Material: Brass  
Thickness: 1mm  
Reactive Impedance

## ST-2400

## SATELLITE TRAINING SYSTEM



## Description

Satellite Communication Trainer ST-2400 is a low cost high performance Satellite Communication training system. It is designed for teaching and demonstrating basic Satellite Communication techniques and concepts for Technical Colleges and Engineering Universities for undergraduate and graduate courses.

ST-2400 can be conveniently placed in the laboratory. It can be placed at an elevation position if needed. The Satellite Transponder receives signal from Uplink Transmitter and retransmit at different frequency to a Downlink Receiver. The Uplink and Downlink frequencies can carry three signals i.e. Video, Audio and Data simultaneously. Any broadband signal or Digital/Analog data or function generator waveforms can be transmitted through this Satellite link. A large number of experiments can be conducted very easily on this Trainer.

## Features

- Stand alone, Affordable system
- ISM Band Operation
- Link Budget Calculations
- Safe low power output
- Variable propagation delay
- Fading Margin, Carrier to Noise Ratio
- Microphone and Speaker provided for Audio Link
- Conveniently packed for inventory control
- Helical Antennas (LHCP and RHCP) provided for polarization mismatch
- Camera and Video Interface Card provided for Video Link



# SATELLITE TRAINING SYSTEM ST-2400

## List of Experiments

- Establishing a direct communication link between Uplink Transmitter and Downlink Receiver using tone signal.
- To set up an Active Satellite link and demonstrate Link Fail Operation.
- To establish an AUDIO-VIDEO satellite link between Transmitter and Receiver.
- To communicate VOICE signal through satellite link.
- To transmit and receive three separate signals (Audio, Video, Tone) simultaneously through satellite Link.
- To transmit and receive PC data through satellite link
- To study the Radiation Pattern of Helical Antenna used in Satellite Trainer
- To study the Path Loss (Effect of Distance) between Transponder and Downlink Receiver
- To Study Depolarization effect due to polarization mismatch
- To establish PC-PC Link using satellite communication Link
- Study the fading effect due to different mediums

## Accessories

- Uplink Transmitter
- Downlink Receiver
- Transponder
- Helical Antenna(3 LHCP, 2 RHCP)
- Dipole Antenna
- Video Camera
- Video interface card
- Microphone
- Speaker
- Audio/Video cables
- Data cable for RS232 interface
- AC power cables
- PC Serial communication software on CD
- Cables SMA (m) to SMA (m)
- 30 dB Attenuator
- RS-232 interface with software CD

## Specifications

### Uplink Transmitter

Center Frequency: 2421MHz  
Output Power: 10 dBm  
RF.source: Synthesized PLL

### Downlink Receiver

Center Frequency: 2477MHz  
Sensitivity:-85dBm  
Path Loss: 10dB typical  
RS232:

### Transponder

Uplink Frequency : 4 channels in 2.4 Ghz Band ;  
PLL Synthesized  
Downlink Frequency: 4 channels in 2.4 to 2.5 Ghz  
Band ;PLL Synthesized ISM Band  
RF Input Z : 50 Ohms SMA  
RF Output Z : 50 Ohms SMA  
RF output level : 0 dBm nominal  
Sensitivity : -85dBm  
Spurious output : - 30 dB typical  
Path Loss : 10 dB Typical  
Band limiting : 16MHz fixed typical  
Antennas : Helical  
Power Supply : 220VAC, 50Hz  
Accessories : Camera, Video to VGA converter  
Card, Cables BNC-BNC X2  
Signal fading: Variable 25dB

### Camera

Camera: Colour CCD Type  
Power Supply: From Tx  
Resolution: 420 Lines  
Size: 1/3" CCD  
Video O/P: 1Vp-p

### Monitor

Screen: Colour LCD  
AV input: Analog  
Power Supply: Adapter  
Display Mode: 16 : 9  
Viewing Angle: Wide  
Adjustable: Colour Brightness, Contrast,  
Remote control: card style

### Microphone and Speaker

Audio 1 KHz Tone / Ext Mic  
Mono Speaker

### Helical Antenna

AR: 1.1  
Directivity: 14.6  
HPBW: 37.5°  
FNBW: 83°



## ATC-5000

## ANTENNA TRAINING SYSTEM

### Description

**Antenna Trainer ATC-5000** is an affordable high performance antenna training system. It is designed to be used in two distinct ways; for teaching and demonstrating common antenna configurations at all levels of study especially for Technical Colleges and Engineering Universities for undergraduate and graduate courses., It is also used as a design tool for those engaged in research and development of projects in communication.

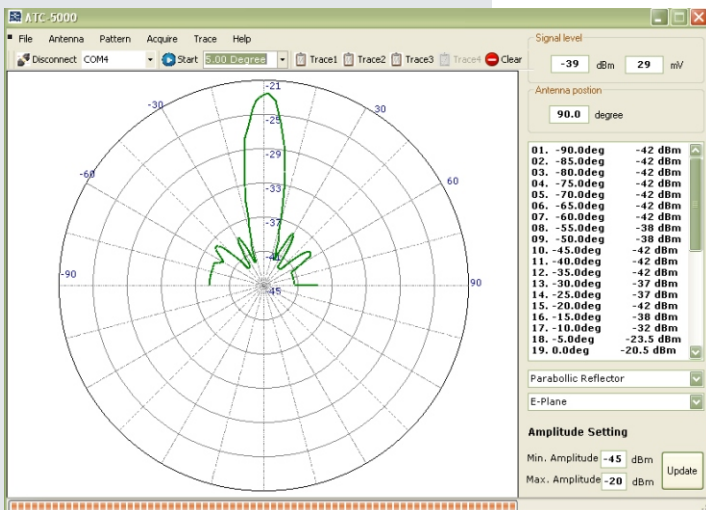
**ATC-5000** is completely computerized antenna trainer that performs PC based automated rotation of receiving antennas at predefined angles and GUI-based polar plots of radiation patterns of each antenna. **ATC-5000** comprises of C-Band microwave transmitter, receiver and set of eight different type of antennas.

**ATC-5000** software provides signal level at receiver for each rotational step, azimuthal angle, polar plot of radiation pattern and beam width of each antenna.



### Features

- Stand alone, Affordable system
- 5.15GHz Synthesized Frequency Source
- No ancillary equipment required
- Bench-top operation
- Simple, robust stands for antenna mount
- Motorized azimuth antenna rotation
- GUI-based Antenna Pattern Measurement by USB interface
- Conveniently packed for inventory control
- More antennas can be added on the users course requirement
- Safe low power output



# ANTENNA TRAINING SYSTEM ATC-5000

## List of Experiments

- Familiarization with Antenna Trainer
- Study of Antenna Polarization, Axial Ratio and Tilt Angle of a circularly polarized antenna.
- Study of Dipole antenna and its radiation pattern
- Study of Horn antenna and its radiation pattern
- Measurement of the Gain of Horn Antenna
- Study of Yagi antenna and its radiation pattern
- Study of Helical antenna and its radiation pattern
- Study of Microstrip Antenna and its radiation pattern
- Study of Paraboloidal Reflector Antenna and its radiation pattern
- Study of Four Element Rectangular Patch Array Antenna
- Study of Double Dipole Array Antenna
- Study of slotted line and measurement of Wavelength and Frequency
- Measurement of VSWR using Slotted line
- Measurement of Unknown Impedance

## Accessories

- C-Band Transmitter
- C-Band Receiver
- Slotted Line
- Dipole Antenna
- Double Dipole Array Antenna
- Pyramidal Horn Antenna
- Yagi-Uda Antenna
- Helical Antenna
- Microstrip Antenna
- Paraboloidal Reflector Antenna
- Dipole Disk Feed
- 4 Element Microstrip Array Antenna
- Cables SMA (m) to SMA (m)
- 30 dB Attenuator
- SMA Sort and SMA-SMA Adapter
- USB interface with software CD

## Specifications

### C Band Transmitter

Center Frequency: 5150MHz  
Output Power: +10 dBm $\pm$ 1dB  
PLL based Synthesizes Frequency Source

### C Band Receiver

Center Frequency: 5150MHz  
Band width: 50MHz  
Sensitivity: -30dBi  
Motor rotation: 0° to 180° with 1.25°, 2.5° & 5° step

### Pyramidal Horn Antenna

Gain: 10 dBi  
HP Beam width: 62°  
Polarization: Linear

### Yagi-Uda Antenna

Driven elements: Four element array  
Polarization: Linear

### Microstrip Patch Antenna

Gain: 6dBi  
Effective Angle: 125°

### Microstrip Array Antenna

Gain: 12dBi  
Patch Elements: 4

### Parabolic Reflector Antenna

Aperture efficiency: 50 %  
Diameter: 31 cm  
Directivity: 21.5dBi  
Feed: Dipole disk feed

### Double Dipole Array Antenna

Directivity: 7.5 dBi  
Impedance: 50 Ohm  
Polarization: Linear

### Dipole Antenna

Directivity: 1.64  
Impedance: 50 Ohm  
Pattern: Omni directional  
Polarization: Linear

### Helical Antenna

AR: 1.1  
Directivity: 14.6  
HPBW: 37.5°  
FNBW: 83°

### Attenuator

Attenuation: 30dB  
Tolerance:  $\pm$  0.5dB  
Peak Power: 2 watts

### Double Stub Tuner (Optional)

Length: 7cm



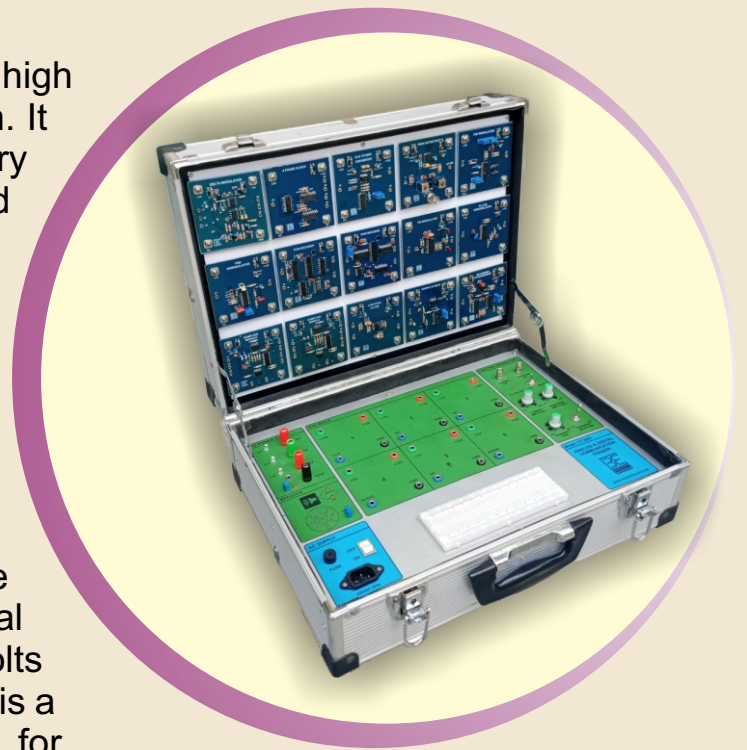
### Description

Communication Trainer CT-3000 is a low cost high performance communication teaching system. It is design to provide all the basic tools necessary to conduct experiments in the field of digital and analog communication engineering, it can also be used for R&D projects in communication.

Communication Trainer CT-3000 has been designed to act as basic tool for carrying out experiments in the field of communication for Technical Colleges & Engineering Universities undergraduate and graduate courses. CT-3000 has built in RF crystal oscillator, AF oscillator and regulated  $\pm 12$  volts and +5 volts power supplies. In addition there is a wide variety of plug in modules available for different types of experiments to be performed.

This trainer is intended as a supplement to the textbook for communication course at junior, senior and graduate level students of electrical and electronics engineering, computer engineering and computer science. In addition, it can also be very useful for engineers from the industry who design and apply communication system in their products

CT-3000 Communication Trainer comprises of a base unit, set of 19 modules and necessary interconnecting leads to carry out about twelve experiments in the field of analog and digital communication. A comprehensive manual is also provided along with the trainer. On the request more experiment can be added in the trainer.



### Features

- 10.24MHz crystal controlled RF signal source
- Low distortion 500Hz to 5KHz AF signal source
- Ext. Audio Mic and built in Speaker
- Clock with variable frequency 7Hz to 5KHz
- DC supply voltage +12V -12V 100mA and +5V at 1A
- 1 Solderless breadboard
- 6 sockets for modules
- Conveniently packed for inventory control

# ANALOG & DIGITAL COMMUNICATION TRAINER CT-3000



## List of Experiments

- Familiarization with CT- 3000
- Study of the sampling theorem
- Study of two channel TDM system
- Study of Pulse Time Modulation
- Study of the FSK, PSK and ASK Modulations
- Synchronous Detection
- Study of PCM
- Study of Amplitude Modulation
- Study of Envelope Detector
- Study of Frequency Modulation
- PLL/FM Demodulator

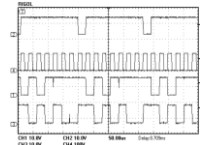
## Add on Modules (Optional)

- AM-SSB modulation and demodulation
- Delta modulation
- Study of line coding and decoding techniques
- Clock and Data recovery modules
- BPSK / QPSK modulation and demodulation

## Specifications

### Data Generator Module

NRZ1 11010100  
NRZ2 011111111  
NRZ3 10101111  
CLK 32KHz



### 4 Phase Clock Module

This module outputs pulse trains of phases  $0^\circ$ ,  $90^\circ$ ,  $180^\circ$  and  $270^\circ$  at J2, J3, J4 and J5 respectively when clock signal is input at terminal J1.

### FM Module

This module generates frequency modulated carrier of center frequency about 88KHz at terminal J2 when AF modulating signal is applied at terminal J1.

### Clock to Sine Converter Module

This module generates synchronous sine and square waves output signals with controllable amplitude and frequency 1/8th of input clock.

### Sample and Hold Module

This module samples AF signal applied with sampling signal and outputs sampled signal.

### Balanced Modulator

The balanced modulator multiplies two input signals. It is used in synchronous demod of PSK and AMSC signals..

### Low Pass Filter Module

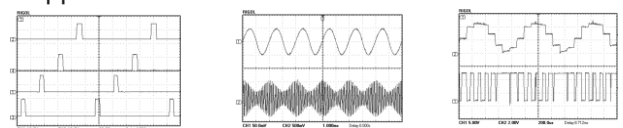
This module two 2nd order active LPF with cut off frequencies of 500Hz and 1KHz.

### FM Carrier Synchronizer Module

This module generates AF signal phased locked with FM carrier signal input. The simultaneous display of AF and FM signals on scope results in stable waveforms on scope.

### Pulse Time Modulation Module

This module generates PWM and PPM signal when sample-and-hold AF signal and sampling signal reapplied.



## PAT-9000

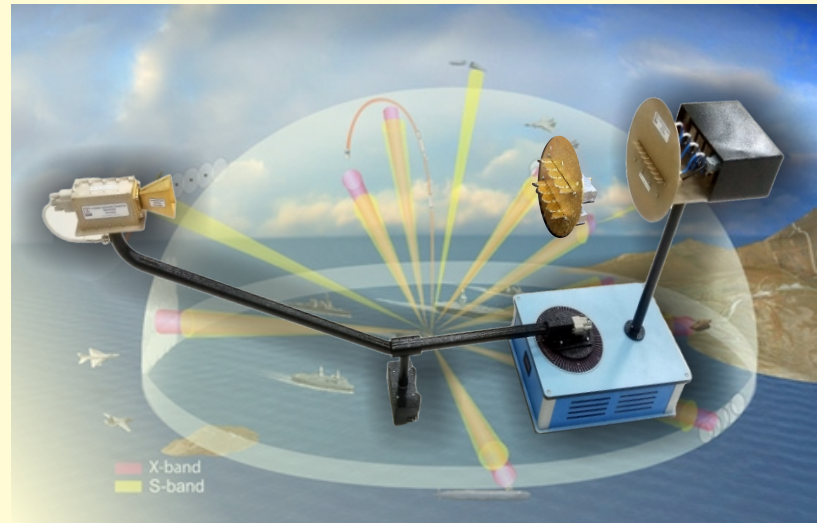
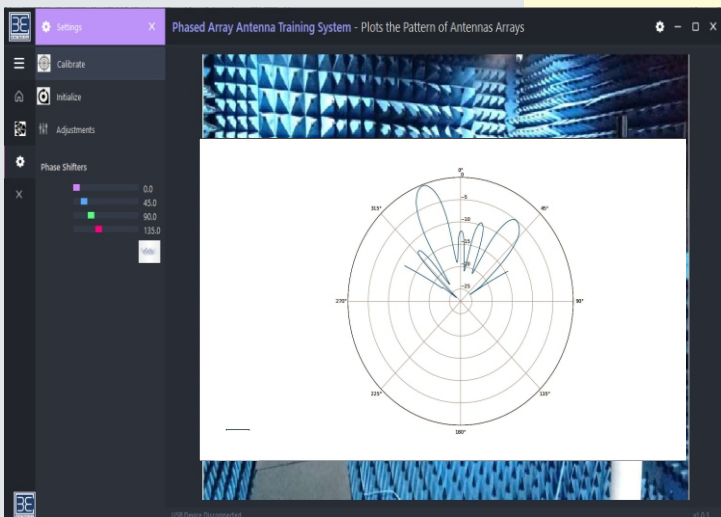
## Phased Array Antenna Trainer

### Description

PAT-9000 is completely computerized antenna array training system that performs PC based automated rotation of receiving antennas at predefined angles and GUI-based polar plots of radiation patterns of each antenna. PAT-9000 comprises of X-Band microwave transmitter receiver and set of eight element Vivaldi antennas. It is a low cost high performance antenna arrays training system that is also used as a design tool for those engaged in research and development of projects in the field of antennas.

### Experiments

- Familiarization with phased array antenna trainer
- Study of phased array antenna components
- Study of Vivaldi antennas and its Radiation Pattern
- Broadside Sum pattern of linear array antenna
- Difference pattern of linear array antenna
- Broadside Sum pattern of Planar array antenna array
- Difference pattern of Planar array antenna array
- Radiation Pattern of Linear and planar Array by steering the Beam in Azimuth Plane (Clockwise) using Phase shifters
- Radiation Pattern of Linear and planar Array by steering the Beam in Azimuth Plane (Anti-Clockwise) using Phase shifters



### Features

- Stand alone, Affordable system
- X-Band Frequency of operation
- GUI based PC Interface
- Safe low power output
- Digital Phase shift control
- Linear and Planar Array configuration
- Azimuth Antenna Positioner
- Antenna pattern measurement USB Interface

### Specifications

- Frequency: 10GHz  $\pm$  200MHz synthesized
- Output Power: 12dBm  $\pm$  2dB
- Tx Antenna: Vivaldi Antenna Linear/Planar Array
- No. of Elements: 8
- Rx Antenna: Pyramidal Horn Antenna
- 4 Bit Digital phase shifter 22.5° to 360°

## RT-11G

## Radar Training System

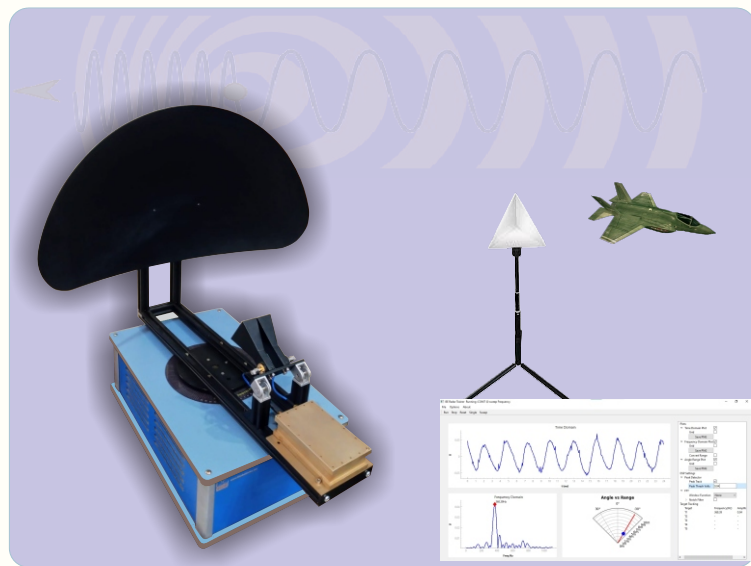
### Description

**R**adar training system is a use full training tool that operates safely inside a classroom or lab. RT-11G is a low cost high performance radar training system. It is designed for teaching and demonstrating basic radio and navigational Communication techniques and concepts for Technical Colleges and Engineering Universities for undergraduate and graduate courses.

The system uses customized technology to provide students with real -not simulated- hands on experience in the use of radar to detect and track passive targets at very short range in the presence of noise and clutter. The very low transmitter power allows for safe operation in a variety of training environments.

### Experiments

- Study the CW/SFS working principal of Radar
- Study of time and frequency measurements with the help of moving Pendulum
- Study of Radar range equation with respect to range and RCS
- Calibration of Radar range error with fix target
- Find out the accuracy of radar by using fix target
- Study of the effect of different types of materials on Radar reception
- Determine the RPM of moving target
- Study the object counting with help of Radar
- Range calculation of fix targets, sphere and corner reflector
- Study of RCS vs Range
- Study of two targets angel and range



### Features

- Stand alone, Affordable system
- X-Band frequency of operation
- GUI based PC Interface
- Safe low power output
- Time domain and frequency domain analysis
- Fix and Synthesized frequency sweep mode
- Azimuth Antenna Positioner
- Dual Trace Real time cursor measurement

### Specifications

- Frequency: 10.6GHz  $\pm$  100MHz syntheized
- Output Power: 10-20 mW
- Antenna: Reflector with Tx/Rx Pyramidal Horns
- Antenna Gain: 18dB
- Sensitivity: -60dB
- Display: Real time / storage mode with FFT analysis

## TRANSDUCERS AND INSTRUMENTATION TRAINERS

### Temperature Transducer Trainer

- Introduction to Transducers and instrumentation
- Characterizations of IC Temperature Sensor
- Characterizations of NTC Thermistor
- Characterizations of PTC Thermistor
- Characterizations of K-Type Thermocouple
- Wheatstone Bridge Measurement
- Temperature controlled alarm system

### TT-1000



### Strain-Gauge Transducer Trainer

- Introduction to Transducers and instrumentation
- Characterizations of Strain-Gauge Transducer
- Study of Strain Measurement using Strain-Gauge
- Construction of weight pan using Strain-Gauge
- Determining Sensitivity of Transducer
- Wheatstone Bridge Measurement
- Determination of Linear Range of operation of Strain Measurement

### ST-1000



### Optical Transducer Trainer

- Introduction to Transducers and instrumentation
- Characterizations of IC Photovoltaic Cell
- Characterizations of PIN Photo diode
- Characterizations Light Dependant Resistor (LDR)
- Characterizations of Phototransistor
- Wheatstone Bridge Measurement
- Characteristics Light Controller ON/OFF system

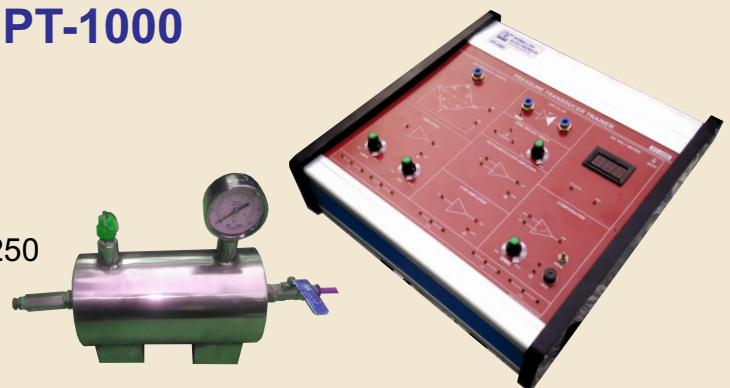
### OT-1000

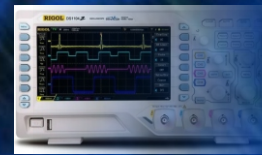


### Pressure Transducer Trainer

- Introduction to Transducers and instrumentation
- Characterizations Pressure Sensor
- Determining Sensitivity of Sensor
- Determining the cut off of Pressure Transducer
- Working of Differential Pressure Transducer MPX4250
- Wheatstone Bridge Measurement
- Pressure Vessel 50psi

### PT-1000



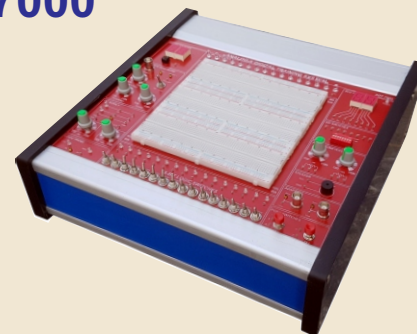


## ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS TRAINERS

### Analog and Digital Electronics Trainer

#### ADT-7000

- Basic Electronics Training Courses
- Advanced Electronics Circuit Design
- Analog Circuit Experiments
- Digital Circuit Experiments
- Boolean Algebra
- Basic Logic Gates
- Circuit Trouble Shooting
- Built in power supply and Function Generator



### Data Acquisition Trainer

#### DAT-7000

- Processor: 8-Bit RISC based
- Digital I/O: 16 Channel
- Analog I/O: 8-Channel Multiplexed
- A/D Converter: 10-Bit
- D/A Converter: 8-Bit Serial SPI
- Display: 2X 7-Segment with BCD-7-Segment
- Decoder/ Driver
- Switches: 2X 8-Bit DIP Switches



### Maxwell's Bridge Trainer

#### MB-7000

- Four arms are provided with suitable connectors.
- One 1 KHz oscillator of fixed amplitude to feed the input to the bridge.
- On-Board Signal Circuitry
- Built in Power Supply
- Functional Block indicated on board interface,
- Null Detector with Audio Source and Speaker and DVM
- Find the unknown inductance value with set of unknown given inductances
- Measurement Range 1mH - 10mH

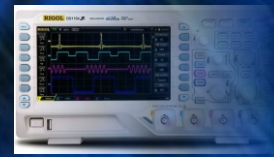


### Wein Bridge Trainer

#### WB-7000

- Four arms are provided with suitable connectors
- On-Board Signal Circuitry
- Built in Power Supply
- Functional Block indicated on board interface,
- Null Detector with Audio Source and Speaker and DVM
- Find the unknown Source frequency with variable Audio Source
- Measurement Range 1 KHz – 10 KHz.





## PET-400

## POWER ELECTRONICS TRAINERS



- **PET-400-A** Single Phase Half Wave /Full Wave Rectification Circuit
- **PET-400-B** Three Phase Half Wave/Full Wave Rectification Circuit
- **PET-400-C** Single-Phase Half /Full Wave Phase Control Circuit
- **PET-400-D** Three Phase Half Wave / Full Wave Phase Control Circuit
- **PET-400-E** Sensible Circuit by IGBT (BUCK STEP-DOWN CONVERTER)
- **PET-400-F** Circuit by IGBT (BUCK STEP-UP CONVERTER)
- **PET-400-G** PWM Inverter Circuit by IGBT
- **PET-400-H** Square Wave Voltage Type Inverter Circuit by SCR
- **PET-400-I** Single –Single Cyclotron Converter Circuit by SCR
- **PET-400-J** Single-Phase AC Power Control Circuit by SCR



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